01. (a) State two (02) fundamental duties imposed on every person by the Constitution 1978 of the Republic of Sri Lanka.

(b) State the two (02) Superior Courts in Sri Lanka.

(c) State two (02) methods of termination of a contract.

(d) State two (02) examples for invitation to offer / treat.

(e) State two (02) instances where an employer is not liable to pay compensation to an employee for injuries sustained in the course of employment.

(02 marks each, Total 10 marks)

02. (a) Explain three (03) essential elements of a valid contract in relation to the Law of Contract.

(b) Briefly explain the difference between Conditions and Warranties as per the Law of Contract.

(06 marks)

(04 marks)

(Total 10 marks)
03. Explain the remedies available for an unpaid seller under the Sale of Goods Ordinance when buyer has breached the contract. (10 marks)

04. (a) State methods of Termination of Agency. (05 marks)

(b) "A fruit cultivator agreed to supply his harvest of fruits to B who is acting as an agent to a fruit export company which is about to be formed".

Discuss B’s liability on the contract in relation to the Law of Agency with special reference to ratification. (05 marks)

(Total 10 marks)

05. (a) X asked his clerk to draw a cash cheque of Rs.100,000/- for petty cash. The clerk drew the cheque leaving some space before the words “Hundred Thousand only”. After the cheque was signed by X, the clerk added the word “Four” and altered the figure into Rs.400,000/-. Then the cheque was encashed by the clerk. X discovered the fraud later. Advise X in this regard. (05 marks)

(b) Briefly explain the legal effect of using the words of “Not Negotiable” on a cheque. (05 marks)

(Total 10 marks)

06. Write short notes on the following:

(a) Voluntary Arbitration.

(b) Labour Tribunals.

(c) Collective Agreements.

(d) Independent Contractor. (02½ marks each, Total 10 marks)